



Ports and global trade – legal trends and challenges

Litigation and arbitration on site – a location factor in global competition

Litigation and Arbitration on site



Substantive Law

"What are my rights and obligations?"

Procedural Law

"How can I pursue my rights and obligations?"





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- Local law / local courts lex fori with no choice
 Mandantory in matters such as
 - administrative law
 - real estate law
 - environmental law
 - labour law
 - procurement law
 - → Local laws necessarily apply and local courts have exclusive jurisdiction at local courts.





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2. In contractual matters there is a choice:

a. on the substantive law

Example: no punitive damages in Europe, less for pain & suffer

b. on the <u>procedural</u> law

i. Arbitration vs. State Courts

- (1) Confidential
- (2) 1 instance only (Continental Europe): Faster and cheaper
- (3) Worldwide enforceable
- (4) Flexible: Free choice of "judges", language, applicable law

ii. Civil law vs. common law

- (1) No disclosure / no dicovery
- (2) Active judge / arbitrator





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